

INTERNATIONAL RESERVES, 2022-2023, End-of-Period (In US\$ Billion)

	2022												2023											
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec ^p
Gross International Reserves (GIR)	107.69	107.80	107.31	105.40	103.65	100.85	99.84	97.44	93.00	94.03	95.12	96.15	100.67	98.22	101.55	101.76	100.59	99.39	99.95	99.57	98.12	101.04	102.72	102.45
<i>GIR Annual Growth Rate (in %)</i>	(0.9)	2.5	2.7	(2.1)	(3.4)	(4.6)	(6.8)	(9.7)	(12.8)	(12.8)	(11.7)	(11.6)	(6.5)	(8.9)	(5.4)	(3.5)	(3.0)	(1.5)	0.1	2.2	5.5	7.5	8.0	6.6
Reserve Position in the Fund	0.80	0.80	0.79	0.77	0.77	0.76	0.75	0.74	0.72	0.74	0.75	0.79	0.80	0.79	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.79	0.80	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.79	0.77
Gold	9.18	9.58	9.40	9.28	9.03	8.94	8.76	8.53	8.33	8.27	8.96	9.28	9.80	9.33	10.07	10.24	10.21	10.01	10.30	10.23	9.79	10.57	10.82	10.56
Special Drawing Rights (SDRs)	3.93	3.93	3.89	3.78	3.80	3.74	3.73	3.66	3.60	3.62	3.71	3.76	3.80	3.75	3.80	3.80	3.75	3.76	3.80	3.77	3.73	3.72	3.79	3.78
Foreign Investments	92.94	92.89	91.46	89.56	87.95	84.70	83.52	82.73	78.71	79.96	80.29	81.37	84.15	83.83	85.40	85.77	84.76	83.66	83.68	84.13	82.99	84.73	85.42	86.63
Foreign Exchange	0.83	0.60	1.77	2.01	2.10	2.72	3.08	1.77	1.64	1.43	1.41	0.94	2.12	0.52	1.47	1.14	1.07	1.16	1.37	0.64	0.83	1.24	1.91	0.72
Less: Liabilities	0.006	0.009	0.013	0.019	0.021	0.006	0.013	0.014	0.023	0.033	0.028	0.019	0.033	0.018	0.033	0.048	0.032	0.026	0.042	0.022	0.038	0.734	0.848	0.015
Net International Reserves (NIR)¹	107.68	107.79	107.30	105.38	103.63	100.85	99.83	97.43	92.98	93.99	95.10	96.13	100.63	98.20	101.51	101.71	100.56	99.36	99.91	99.55	98.08	100.30	101.87	102.44
Reserve Adequacy Measures																								
Import Cover ²	9.4	9.3	9.1	8.7	8.4	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.7
Short-Term External Debt Cover ³																								
Original Maturity ⁴	0.70	0.69	0.77	0.75	0.75	0.73	0.71	0.71	0.57	0.57	0.59	0.58	0.59	0.58	0.59	0.60	0.58	0.57	0.59	0.57	0.57	0.59	0.60	0.60
Residual Maturity ⁵	0.53	0.50	0.51	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.47	0.47	0.38	0.38	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.40	0.41	0.42	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.39	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.38
Memo Item (In %)																								
<i>Percent Share to Total GIR</i>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<i>Reserve Position in the Fund</i>	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
<i>Gold</i>	8.5	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.9	8.8	8.8	9.0	8.8	9.4	9.7	9.7	9.5	9.9	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.3	10.0	10.5	10.5	10.3
<i>SDRs</i>	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7
<i>Foreign Investments</i>	86.3	86.2	85.2	85.0	84.9	84.0	83.7	84.9	84.6	85.0	84.4	84.6	83.6	85.4	84.1	84.3	84.3	84.2	83.7	84.5	84.6	83.9	83.2	84.6
<i>Foreign Exchange</i>	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.7	3.1	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.0	2.1	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.9	0.7

¹ Inclusive of gold monetization and revaluation of reserve assets and reserve-related liabilities which are excluded in the calculation of the balance of payments (BOP). Net International Reserves (NIR) refer to the difference between Gross International Reserves (GIR) and the total of the Bangko Sentral's short-term liabilities and the Use of Fund Credits (UFC). UFC refers to the sum of outstanding drawings from the IMF under various policies and facilities, other than drawings under the reserve tranche.

² Number of months of average imports of goods and payment of services and primary income that can be financed by reserves. Starting 2005, data are based on International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, 6th Edition (BPM6) concept.

³ Starting December 2005, outstanding annual external debt reflects the new reporting framework in line with international standards under the latest External Debt Statistics Guide and BPM6.

⁴ Based on latest available outstanding short-term external debt.

⁵ Refers to adequacy of reserves to cover outstanding short-term external debt based on original maturity plus principal payments on medium- and long-term external loans of the public and private sectors falling due in the next 12 months. Figures reflect data based on debt service schedule outstanding external debt and outstanding external short-term debt as of 30 September 2023.

^p Preliminary

Note: Details may not add up to total due to rounding.